

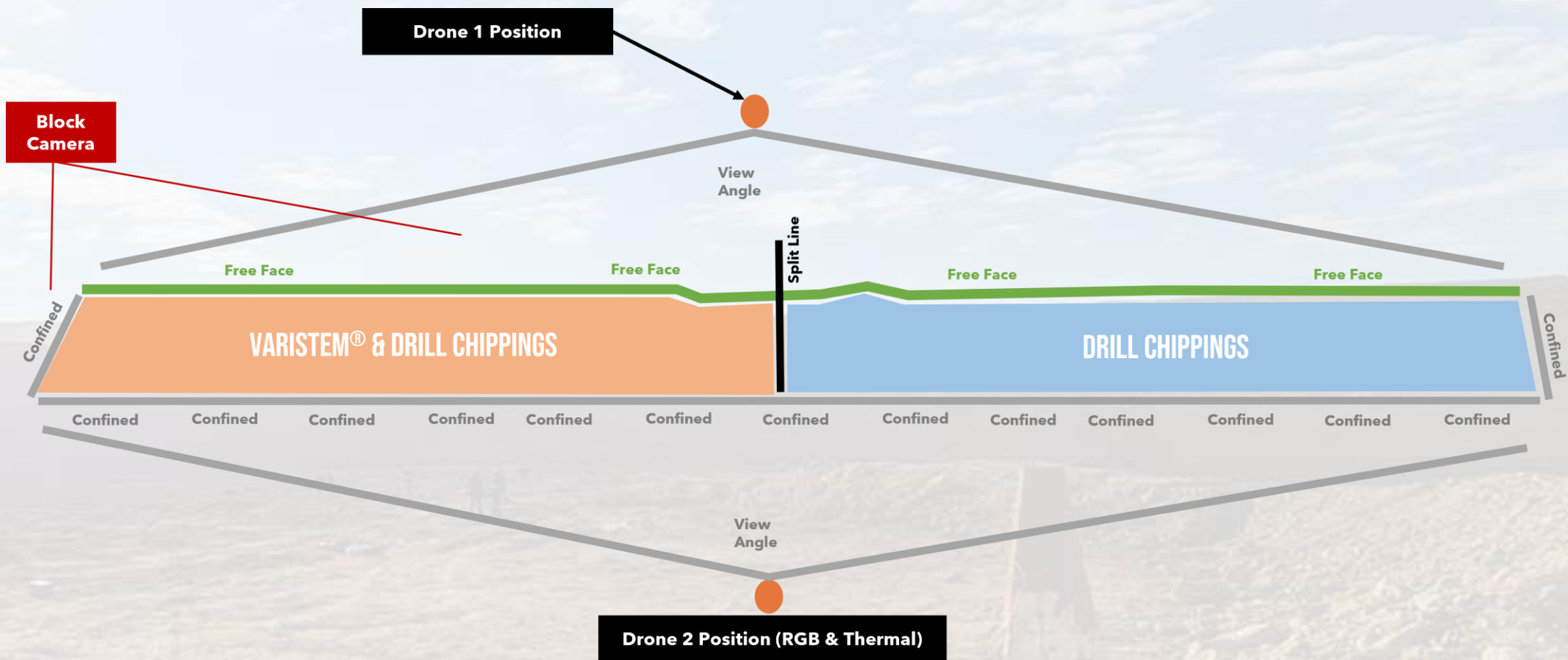
**HOW A MINOR CHANGE TO
BLAST DESIGN CAN RESULT
IN AN INCREASE IN LOADING
RATES OF +8%**

**A CASE STUDY FROM A SOUTH AFRICAN
METALLIFEROUS MINE**



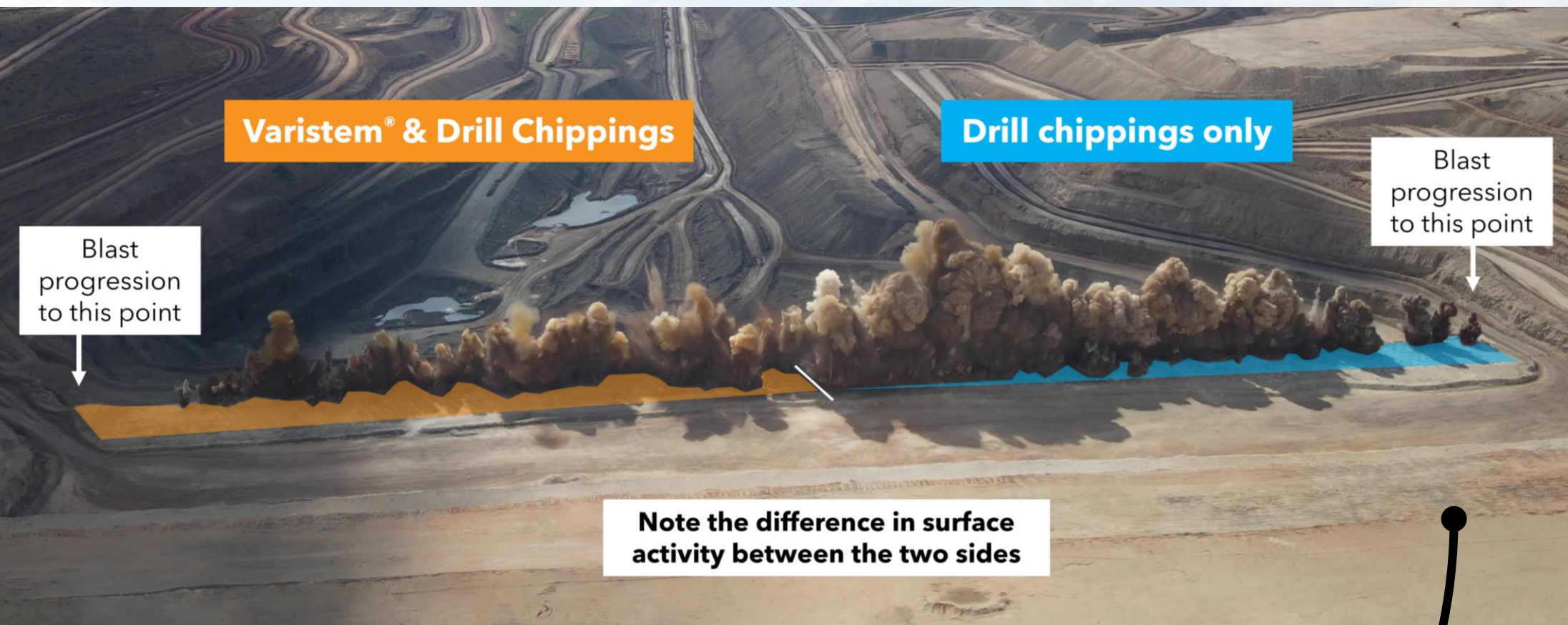
WE SET UP A TRIAL BLAST AT A METALLIFEROUS MINE IN SOUTH AFRICA, WHERE THE INTENT WAS TO DEMONSTRATE THE IMPACT OF IMPROVED ENERGY RETENTION

A LARGE WASTE (CALCLRETE) BLOCK WAS SELECTED, AND DIVIDED INTO TWO



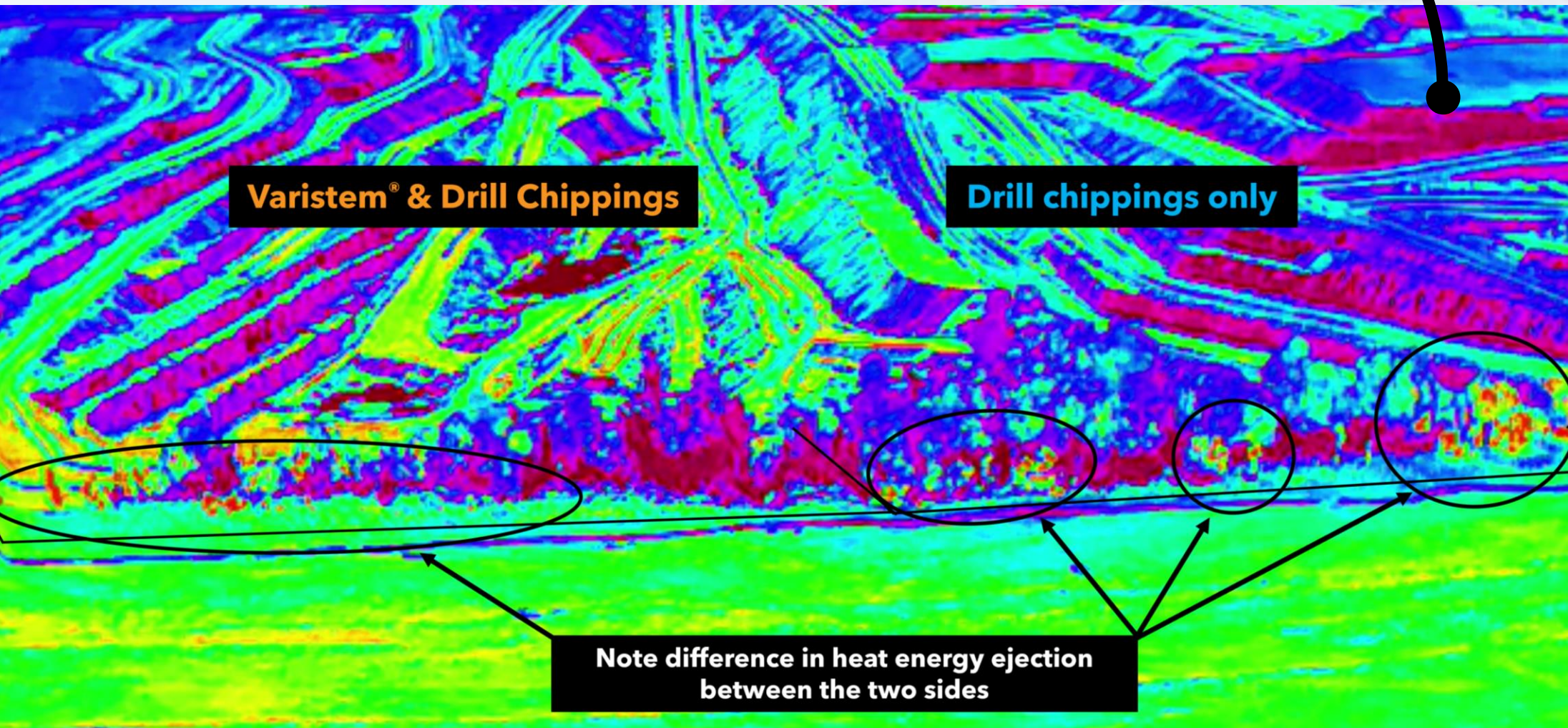
VARISTEM® STEMMING PLUGS + DRILL CHIPPINGS ON ONE SIDE, AND DRILL CHIPPINGS ONLY ON THE OTHER SIDE

THERE WAS A NOTABLE VISUAL DIFFERENCE IN ENERGY RETENTION



SEEN ON THE NORMAL DRONE FOOTAGE

AND THE THERMAL DRONE FOOTAGE



THE VISUALS SHOWED THAT MORE ENERGY WAS BEING CONTAINED

AND THE FRAGMENTATION RESULTS CONFIRMED IT

Varistem® & Drill Chippings

Drill chippings only

P50	4.91cm	7.1cm (44% larger)
P80	13.41cm	24.02cm (79% larger)
Topsize	27.76cm	84.79cm (205% larger)

THE WASTE MATERIAL WAS BLASTED SIGNIFICANTLY FINER

**AND THIS IN TURN SHOWED IN
THE LOADING RATES**



**RESULTING IN AN 8% INCREASE IN
LOADING RATES**

**WE HAVEN'T CALCULATED THE
FULL FINANCIAL IMPACT OF THIS
8% INCREASE. BUT KNOW THAT
THE DIRECT AND INDIRECT GAINS
ARE SIGNIFICANT**

**WHAT WOULD +8% MEAN TO
YOU?**